



GA



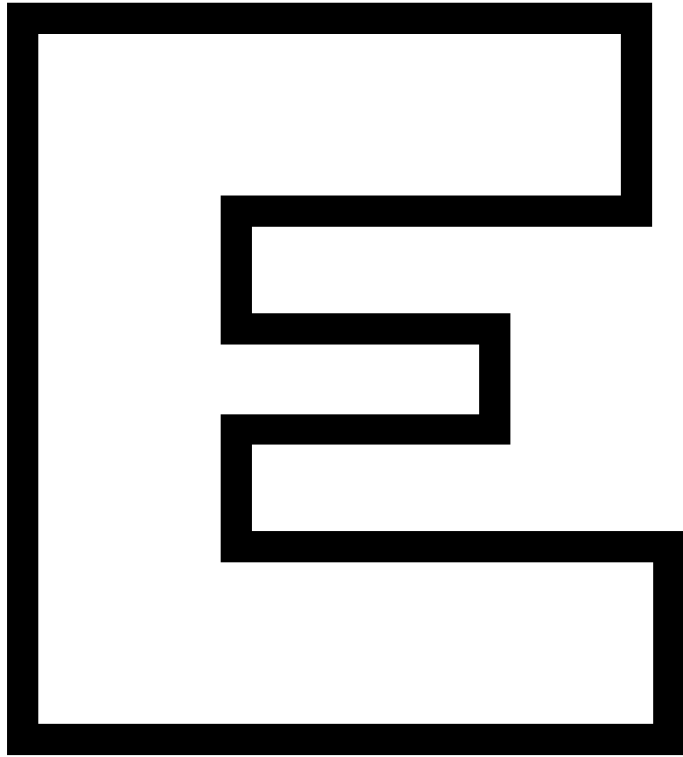
XKLA

ES

TA

CL

AS



QUE LA

FUERZA

TE

ACOMPA

ÑE